



the Modal Verb 'Will'

5th

will

5 th the modal verb 'will'			
tag:	usage:		emphasis:
5 th M5.1	is used to indicate that the speaker believes, hopes, or has evidence that something will happen or be true in ● the future		ⓑ belief, ⓓ hope, or ⓔ evidence
5 th M5.2	is used to indicate a pre-arranged action in ● the future		Ⓟⓐ pre-arranged action
5 th M5.3	is used to make promises or threats		Ⓟ promise or ⓓ threat
5 th M5.4	is used to indicate the intention to do something		ⓓ intention
5 th M5.5	is used in questions to indicate a polite invitation or a polite offer		Ⓟⓓ polite invitation or Ⓟⓔ polite offer
5 th M5.6	is used in questions to indicate a polite request		Ⓟⓓ polite request
5 th M5.7	is used to indicate an order, telling someone to do something		ⓔ order
5 th M5.8	is used to indicate the willingness or the ability to do something or to be someone		ⓓ willingness or ⓐ ability

5th M5.1

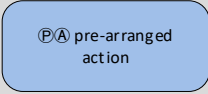
The 1st example, i.e. 'Hurry up or you will be late.', 5th M5.1 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates that the speaker believes, hopes, or has evidence that something will be true in ● the future. The 2nd example, i.e. 'They will be happy together.', 5th M5.1 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates that the speaker believes, hopes, or has evidence that something will be true in ● the future. The 3rd example, i.e. 'He will fix it tomorrow.', 5th M5.1 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates that the speaker believes, hopes, or has evidence that something will happen in ● the future. The 4th example, i.e. 'It will be a cold winter.', 5th M5.1 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates that the speaker believes, hopes, or has evidence that something will be true in ● the future. The 5th example, i.e. 'She will pass the exam.', 5th M5.1 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates that the speaker believes, hopes, or has evidence that something will happen in ● the future.

tag:	examples:		emphasis:
5 th M5.1	1 st	Hurry up or you will be late.	ⓑ belief, ⓓ hope, or ⓔ evidence
5 th M5.1	2 nd	They will be happy together.	
5 th M5.1	3 rd	He will fix it tomorrow.	
5 th M5.1	4 th	It will be a cold winter.	
5 th M5.1	5 th	She will pass the exam.	
usage:			
is used to indicate that the speaker believes, hopes, or has evidence that something will happen or be true in ● the future			

5th M5.2

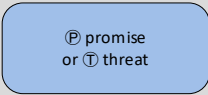
The 6th example, i.e. 'The library will reopen next week on Monday at 9 am.', 5th M5.2 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates a pre-arranged action in ● the future. The 7th example, i.e. 'The ship will sail next Friday.', 5th M5.2 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates a pre-arranged action in ● the future.

mood [in + the positive] indicates a pre-arranged action in **the future**. The 8th example, i.e. 'How long will it take?', **5th M5.2** [in **3rd the interrogative mood**] [in + the positive] asks about a pre-arranged action in **the future**. The 9th example, i.e. 'When will you start your new job?', **5th M5.2** [in **3rd the interrogative mood**] [in + the positive] asks about a pre-arranged action in **the future**. The 10th example, i.e. 'We will call you tomorrow at 2 pm.', **5th M5.2** [in **1st the indicative mood**] [in + the positive] indicates a pre-arranged action in **the future**.

tag:		examples:		emphasis:
5 th	M5.2	6 th	The library will reopen next week on Monday at 9 am.	
5 th	M5.2	7 th	The ship will sail next Friday.	
5 th	M5.2	8 th	How long will it take?	
5 th	M5.2	9 th	When will you start your new job?	
5 th	M5.2	10 th	We will call you tomorrow at 2 pm.	
usage:				
is used to indicate a pre-arranged action in the future				

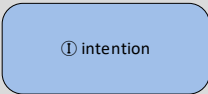
5th M5.3

The 11th example, i.e. 'I will call you tonight.', **5th M5.3** [in **1st the indicative mood**] [in + the positive] indicates a promise. The 12th example, i.e. 'I will buy you one.', **5th M5.3** [in **1st the indicative mood**] [in + the positive] indicates a promise. The 13th example, i.e. 'I will come to see you on Sunday.', **5th M5.3** [in **1st the indicative mood**] [in + the positive] indicates a promise. The 14th example, i.e. 'You will not be allowed to do it.', **5th M5.3** [in **1st the indicative mood**] [in - the negative] indicates a promise or a threat. The 15th example, i.e. 'I will kill you!', **5th M5.3** [in **1st the indicative mood**] [in + the positive] indicates a threat.

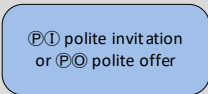
tag:		examples:		emphasis:
5 th	M5.3	11 th	I will call you tonight .	
5 th	M5.3	12 th	I will buy you one .	
5 th	M5.3	13 th	I will come to see you on Sunday .	
5 th	M5.3	14 th	You will not be allowed to do it .	
5 th	M5.3	15 th	I will kill you!	
usage:				
is used to make promises or threats				

5th M5.4

The 16th example, i.e. 'I will not do it again.', **5th M5.4** [in **1st the indicative mood**] [in - the negative] indicates the intention not to do something in **the future**. The 17th example, i.e. 'I will always love you.', **5th M5.4** [in **1st the indicative mood**] [in + the positive] indicates the intention. The 18th example, i.e. 'What will you do next?', **5th M5.4** [in **3rd the interrogative mood**] [in + the positive] asks about the addressee's or the addressees' intention. The 19th example, i.e. 'Will you stay here tonight?', **5th M5.4** [in **3rd the interrogative mood**] [in + the positive] asks about the addressee's or the addressees' intention. The 20th example, i.e. 'I will not smoke anymore.', **5th M5.4** [in **1st the indicative mood**] [in - the negative] indicates the intention not to do something in **the future**.

tag:		examples:		emphasis:
5 th	M5.4	16 th	I will not do it again .	
5 th	M5.4	17 th	I will always love you .	
5 th	M5.4	18 th	What will you do next?	
5 th	M5.4	19 th	Will you stay here tonight?	
5 th	M5.4	20 th	I will not smoke anymore .	
usage:				
is used to indicate the intention to do something				

5th M5.5


tag:		examples:		emphasis:
5 th	M5.5	21 st	Will you join our party?	
5 th	M5.5	22 nd	Will you come to see me later?	
5 th	M5.5	23 rd	Will you have something to eat?	
5 th	M5.5	24 th	Will you have some coffee?	
5 th	M5.5	25 th	Will you have a do(ugh)nut?	
usage:				
is used in questions to indicate a polite invitation or a polite offer				

The 21st example, i.e. 'Will you join our party?', **5th M5.5** [in **3rd the interrogative mood**] [in + the positive] indicates a polite invitation or a polite offer. The 22nd example, i.e. 'Will you come to see me later?', **5th M5.5** [in **3rd the interrogative mood**] [in +

the positive] indicates a polite invitation or a polite offer. The 23rd example, i.e. 'Will you have something to eat?', [5th M5.5 [in 3rd the interrogative mood] [in + the positive] indicates a polite offer. The 24th example, i.e. 'Will you have some coffee?', [5th M5.5 [in 3rd the interrogative mood] [in + the positive] indicates a polite offer. The 25th example, i.e. 'Will you have a do(ugh)nut?', [5th M5.5 [in 3rd the interrogative mood] [in + the positive] indicates a polite offer.

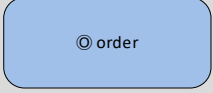
[5th M5.6

The 26th example, i.e. 'Will you do it for me?', [5th M5.6 [in 3rd the interrogative mood] [in + the positive] indicates a polite request. The 27th example, i.e. 'Will you give me some water?', [5th M5.6 [in 3rd the interrogative mood] [in + the positive] indicates a polite request. The 28th example, i.e. 'Will you answer the phone?', [5th M5.6 [in 3rd the interrogative mood] [in + the positive] indicates a polite request. The 29th example, i.e. 'Will you shut the door?', [5th M5.6 [in 3rd the interrogative mood] [in + the positive] indicates a polite request. The 30th example, i.e. 'Will you help them?', [5th M5.6 [in 3rd the interrogative mood] [in + the positive] indicates a polite request.

tag:	examples:			emphasis:
5 th M5.6	26 th	Will you do it for me?		
5 th M5.6	27 th	Will you give me some water?		
5 th M5.6	28 th	Will you answer the phone?		
5 th M5.6	29 th	Will you shut the door?		
5 th M5.6	30 th	Will you help them?		
usage:				
is used in questions to indicate a polite request				

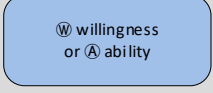
[5th M5.7

The 31st example, i.e. 'You will keep quiet.', [5th M5.7 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates an order, telling someone to keep quiet. The 32nd example, i.e. 'You will do as I tell you.', [5th M5.7 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates an order, telling someone to do something. The 33rd example, i.e. 'You will go there and apologize, period!', [5th M5.7 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates an order, telling someone to do something. The 34th example, i.e. 'You will not make jokes about it.', [5th M5.7 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in - the negative] indicates an order, telling someone not to do something. The 35th example, i.e. 'This is your desk: you will work here.', [5th M5.7 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates an order, telling someone to do something.

tag:	examples:			emphasis:
5 th M5.7	31 st	You will keep quiet.		
5 th M5.7	32 nd	You will do as I tell you.		
5 th M5.7	33 rd	You will go there and apologize, period!		
5 th M5.7	34 th	You will not make jokes about it.		
5 th M5.7	35 th	This is your desk: you will work here.		
usage:				
is used to indicate an order, telling someone to do something				

[5th M5.8

The 36th example, i.e. 'I will help you.', [5th M5.8 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates the willingness or the ability to do something. The 37th example, i.e. 'Will you forgive me, my love?', [5th M5.8 [in 3rd the interrogative mood] [in + the positive] asks if the addressee is willing to forgive the speaker. The 38th example, i.e. 'I will answer the phone.', [5th M5.8 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in + the positive] indicates the willingness to answer the phone. The 39th example, i.e. 'I will not discuss it.', [5th M5.8 [in 1st the indicative mood] [in - the negative] indicates the unwillingness or the inability to discuss something. The 40th example, i.e. 'Will you be my friend?', [5th M5.8 [in 3rd the interrogative mood] [in + the positive] asks about the addressee's willingness.

tag:	examples:			emphasis:
5 th M5.8	36 th	I will help you.		
5 th M5.8	37 th	Will you forgive me, my love?		
5 th M5.8	38 th	I will answer the phone.		
5 th M5.8	39 th	I will not discuss it.		
5 th M5.8	40 th	Will you be my friend?		
usage:				
is used to indicate the willingness or the ability to do something or to be someone				